Year 4: Mountains Knowledge Mat

Subject Specific Vocabulary		Seven Summits	Important knowledge
mountain	A landform that rises high above its surroundings. They are made from rocks and	Denait	about mountains
mooman	earth and are higher than 600 metres.	Mt Everest	☐ I know what a mountain is and can locate the world's 'Seven Summits' on a map and in an
landform	A natural feature of the earth's surface.	Aconcagua Kosciuszko	atlas.
summit	The top of a mountain or hill.	Mt Vinson	☐ I know the key features of mountains and how they are formed.
slope	The side of a mountain, a hill, or a valley	Types of Mountains	☐ I know the different types of mountains.
valley	A long ditch in the Earth's surface. It usually lies between	Crustal arching	
avalanche	ranges of hills or mountains. A large amount of snow that quickly moves down a slope.	Upwarped mountains	☐ I know the climate of mountains and how it affects mountain life.
mountaineer	A person who climbs or hikes mountains.	Voicanic mountains	☐ I know the UK's highest mountains, where they are and the key features of them.
glacier	A thick mass of ice that covers a large area of land	Graben .	☐ I know the importance of the Himalayas for people living in
	Fold mountains are created where two or more of Earth's	Fault-block mountains	the region
fold mountain	tectonic plates are pushed together.	Folded (complex)	☐ I know about a world-famous mountain or a mountainous region.
climate	The long-term pattern of weather in a particular area.	mountains	10910111