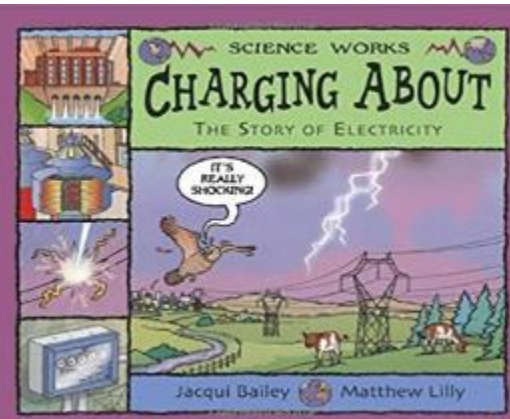


Year 4: Electricity Knowledge Mat

Subject Specific Vocabulary		Interesting Book	Sticky Knowledge about electricity
circuit	An electrical circuit is a path or line through which an electrical current flows.	 <p>CHARGING ABOUT THE STORY OF ELECTRICITY</p> <p>IT'S REALLY SHOCKING!</p> <p>Jacqui Bailey Matthew Lilly</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Electricity comes from power stations, wind, the sun, water and even animal poo!
buzzers	A buzzer is an automatic signalling device. They are used as alarms and door bells.		<input type="checkbox"/> Electricity is a type of energy that can build up in one place to flow to another.
conductor	A conductor is an object or type of material that allows the flow of an electrical current in one or more directions		<input type="checkbox"/> A power station is a place where electricity is created and sent to our homes.
battery	A battery is a device that stores chemical energy and makes it available in an electrical form.		<input type="checkbox"/> Electricity travels at the speed of light, which is more than 186,000 miles per hour.
cells	An electrical cell is a device that is used to generate electricity		<input type="checkbox"/> One flash of lightning could power 1000 houses for a whole year.
switch	A switch is an electrical component that can "make" or "break" an electrical circuit.		<input type="checkbox"/> When an electric charge builds up on the surface of an object it makes static electricity. This is why we sometimes have a small electric shock.
socket	Sockets allow electric equipment to be connected to the alternating current (AC) power supply in buildings and at other sites.		<input type="checkbox"/> The first power plant opened in 1882 and was opened by a famous person called Thomas Edison.
appliance	An electrical appliance is a device that uses electricity to perform a function		<input type="checkbox"/> Thomas Edison was a very famous inventor who helped us make the most of electricity from bulbs to fuses.
series circuit	Components connected in series are connected along a single path, so the same current flows through all of the components.		
insulator	An insulator is a material whose internal electric charges do not flow freely.		
		Important facts to know by the end of the electricity topic in Year 4 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Know about common appliances that run on electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Know how to construct a simple series electrical circuit <input type="checkbox"/> Identify and name the basic parts of the circuit, including cells, wires, bulbs, switches and buzzers <input type="checkbox"/> Know that a switch opens and closes a circuit <input type="checkbox"/> Know about some common conductors and insulators <input type="checkbox"/> Know that metals are good conductors 	

Generic subject words: explore, conclude, key, secondary source, identify